

A

abolitionist jurisdictions, 4  
abuse, 14, 20  
African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 24  
aggravators, 18–20  
American Convention on Human Rights, 24, 26  
American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man, 27  
Anti-Drug Abuse Act, 5  
Arizona, 7  
Arkansas, 6  
*Atkins v Virginia*  
    on consensus, 22  
    culpability standards, 11–12  
    national consensus, 2, 6  
    summary, 1  
    wrongful execution, 16

B

Beazley, Napoleon, 20

C

childhood abuse, 14, 20  
China, 24  
Civil Rights Division, 14  
Clinton, Bill, 5  
cognitive processing, 11, 13  
Congo, Democratic Republic of, 25  
consensus, international, 0–1, 23–27  
consensus, national, 5–9  
Constitution Project, 11  
Conventions on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 0, 24–25  
Cousin, Shareef, 17  
culpability standards, 11, 14  
culture of death penalty in states, 9

D

Davolt, James Edward, 20  
death row population, 9  
Delaware, 6  
Democratic Republic of Congo, 25  
deterrence, 15–16

E

eligibility for death penalty, 4

F

false confessions, 21–22  
families, failure of, 14  
federal death penalty, 5  
Federal Death Penalty Act, 5–6  
frequency of use, 6  
*Furman v Georgia*, 3, 5

G

Geneva Conventions, 25–26  
geographical concentration, 9  
Graham, Gary, 17  
*Gregg v Georgia*, 3  
gun possession, 15

H

Holly, William, 15  
Human Rights Committee (UN), 25–27, 26–27, 27

I

Idaho, 6  
immaturity, 12  
innocent defendants, 17  
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 27  
International Commission of Jurists, 23  
international consensus against the death penalty  
    for child offenders, 0–1, 23–27  
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 23, 25–26  
Iowa, 5  
Iran, 25  
Islamic law, 24–25

J

Jones, T.J., 12, 15

K

Kansas, 5

L

lack of remorse, appearance of, 20–21  
Louisiana, 9, 13

M

Martinez, Michael, 21–22  
McGinnis, Glen, 14  
mentally retarded offenders  
    culpability standards, 11–12  
    national consensus against execution of, 2, 4, 7  
    wrongful execution, 16–17  
minimum age for death penalty eligibility, 13  
minimum age for death penalty eligibility  
    worldwide, 13  
Minnesota, 5  
Missouri, 13  
mitigating factor, youthfulness as, 18–20

N

national consensus against execution of child offenders, 5–9  
national consensus against execution of mentally retarded offenders, 2–5, 7–8  
New Hampshire, 7  
New York, 5  
non-death penalty states, 4

O

Oklahoma, 9  
opinion polls, 8  
organizations against death penalty, 7–8  
Osborne, Larry, 22  
overturned death sentences, 3

P

Pakistan, 25  
Patterson, Toronto, 8, 21–22  
*Perry v Lynaugh*, 0–1, 2  
Pinkerton, Jay, 27, 28  
polls, 8  
"Prohibiting Execution in Cases Involving  
Questionable Categories of Defendants and  
Homicides" (Constitution Project), 11

R

Rakoff, Jed, 17  
rareness of use of death penalty, 6–7. *See also*  
unusualness of execution for child offenders  
Reagan, Ronald, 5  
Rehnquist, William, 23  
Reid, Joe, 22  
religious communities, 7–8  
remorse, appearance of, 20–21  
Reno, Janet, 16  
retribution, 15–16  
*Ring v Arizona*, 10  
Roach, James Terry, 12, 27, 28  
Roach, Steve, 15  
Ross, Johnny, 21  
Rumbaugh, Charles, 28

S

Saudi Arabia, 25  
Scalia, Antonin, 22  
Sellers, Sean, 18–19  
Simmons, Christopher, 19, 21  
Smith, Robert, 14  
society, failure of, 14  
South Carolina, 9  
South Dakota, 6  
standards of decency test, 0, 2, 10–11, 23–24  
*Stanford v Kentucky*  
on immaturity of juveniles, 12–13  
on national consensus, 4, 5  
religious organizations involvement in case, 8  
standards of decency test, 10–11  
summary, 0–1  
states that exempt child offenders from death  
penalty, 3–5

T

Tallulah Correctional Center for Youth, 14  
Texas, 8, 9, 10

U

UN Safegaurds Guaranteeing Protection of the  
Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, 26–27  
UN Sub-Commission on the Promotion and  
Protection of Human Rights, 25  
unusualness of execution for child offenders, 8  
Utah, 6

V

Virginia, 9

W

Ward, Joseph, 14  
Wisconsin, 5  
witnesses, child offenders as, 19  
wrongful conviction, 17  
wrongful execution, 16–18  
Wyoming, 6

Y

Yemen, 25  
youthfulness as mitigating factor, 18–20