

## A

African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 24

Alabama, 10, 21

American Convention on Human Rights, 24, 26

American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man, 27

Anti-Drug Abuse Act, 5

Arizona, 7, 20

Arkansas, 6

Atkins, Daryl, 23

*Atkins v Virginia*

on death penalty for juveniles, 3

on death penalty for mentally retarded, 2, 4, 6, 7, 11, 16–17

on deterrence factor, 15–16

minority opinion, 22–23

## B

Beazley, Napoleon, 20

## C

California, 16

Cantu, Ruben, 18

Carter, Robert, 18

China, 24

Clinton, Bill, 5

Congo, Democratic Republic of, 25

consensus on death penalty, 2–9, 10–11

Constitution Project, 11

Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 24–25, 27

Cousin, Shareef, 17–18

## D

Davolt, James E., 20

death row statistics, 9, 10

Delaware, 6

deterrence factor, 15–16

drug offenses, 5, 21

## E

errors in convictions and trials, 17–19, 20  
executions

statistics on, 8–10, 25, 28

eye-witness testimony, 17–18

## F

false confessions, 21–22

Federal Death Penalty Act, 5–6

*Furman v Georgia*, 3

## G

Geneva Conventions, 26

Georgia, 2, 3

Graham, Gary, 17

*Gregg v Georgia*, 3

## H

Holly, William, 15

Human Rights Committee, 26, 28

## I

Idaho, 6

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 27

International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), 23–24

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 23, 24, 25–26, 27

international treaties, 23–28

Iowa, 5

Islamic nations, 24–25

## J

Jacobs, Lawrence, 14

Jones, T. J., 12, 15

juvenile cases, 12, 14–15, 20–22, 28

## K

Kansas, 3, 5

Kentucky, 22

## L

Lashley, Frederick, 18

legislation

prohibiting execution of juveniles, 5–7

prohibiting execution of mentally retarded, 2–4

Louisiana, 9, 13, 14, 17–18

## M

Martinez, Michael, 21–22

Maryland, 2

Matthews, Ryan, 14  
 McGinnis, Glen, 14, 20  
 mentally retarded  
   *Atkins v Virginia* on, 11, 16–17  
   compared to juveniles, 11–12  
   consensus against execution, 7, 8–9  
   execution of, 6, 10  
   legislation prohibiting execution, 2–4  
 minimum age standards, 13  
 Minnesota, 5  
 Mississippi, 10, 15  
 Missouri, 13, 19, 21  
 Musharraf, Pervez, 25

## N

National Institute of Mental Health, 13  
 New Hampshire, 7  
 New York, 3, 5

## O

Oklahoma, 9, 18–19  
 organizations against death penalty, 8  
 Osborne, Larry, 22

## P

Pakistan, 25  
 Patterson, Toronto, 8, 21, 22  
*Penry v Lynaugh*, i, 1, 2, 16–17  
 persons under 18. *See* juvenile cases  
 Pinkerton, Jay, 28  
 polls, opinion, 8

## R

Rakoff, Jed, 17  
 rape offenses, 21  
 Reagan, Ronald, 5  
 Rehnquist, William, 23  
 Reid, Joe, 22  
 religious communities, 7, 8  
 Reno, Janet, 16  
 Richardson, Antonio, 13  
*Ring v Arizona*, 10  
 Roach, James T., 12, 28  
 Roach, Steve, 15  
 Ross, Johnny, 21  
 Rumbaugh, Charles, 28

## S

Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the  
 Rights of Those Facing the Death  
 Penalty (UN), 26–27  
 Scalia, Antonin, 22–23  
 Sellers, Sean, 18–19  
 Simmons, Christopher, 13, 19, 21  
 Smith, Robert, 14  
 Somalia, 24  
 South Carolina, 9, 12, 28  
 South Dakota, 6  
*Stanford v Kentucky*  
   briefs to, 8  
   on development of juveniles, 13, 14  
   impact of, 3, 4, 5, 29  
   on juvenile death penalty, 12  
   minority judgement, 10–11, 12, 13, 14  
 Sullivan, Willie, 6  
 Supreme Court rulings  
   in 1958, i  
   in 1982, 19–20. *See also Atkins v Virginia;*  
   *Penry v Lynaugh; Stanford v*  
   *Kentucky*

## T

Texas  
   death penalty in, 8, 9, 10, 17, 28  
   trials, 21–22, 28  
 Thomas, Clarence, 23  
 treaties, international, 23–28  
 trials  
   errors in, 17–19, 20  
   juveniles mistakes in, 20–22, 28

## U

U.S. government  
   ratification of international treaties, 24,  
   25–27  
   reintroduces death penalty, 2, 5–6  
 Utah, 6

## V

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties,  
 26  
 Virginia, 9, 10

## W

Ward, Joseph, 14

Washington State, 3  
Williams, Corey, 14  
Wisconsin, 5  
wrongfully convicted, 17-18  
Wynn, Gregory, 21  
Wyoming, 6

Y  
Yemen, 25